



觀霧特色 Features of Guanwu

地景 Landscape

- 1 大霸尖山 Mt. Dabajian
- 2 瀑布 Waterfall
- 3 繼大杉 Luanta Fir (*Cunninghamia konishii*)
- 4 紅檜 Taiwan Red Cypress (*Chamaecyparis formosensis*)
- 5 臺灣鐵杉 Taiwan Hemlock (*Tsuga chinensis*)
- 6 松寄生 Chinese Taxillus Mistletoe (*Taxillus matsudae*)
- 7 臺灣赤楊 Taiwan Alder (*Alnus formosana*)
- 8 臺灣杜鵑 Mistletoe (*Viscum aliformosanae*)
- 9 臺灣紫珠 (*Rhododendron formosanum*)
- 10 西施花 Rhododendron (*Rhododendron leptanthum*)
- 11 長尾栲 Long Leaf Chinkapin (*Castanopsis cuspidata*)
- 12 森氏櫟 Mori Oak (*Quercus morii*)
- 13 大葉石楠 Kawakami Tanoak (*Lithocarpus kawakami*)
- 14 黃花鳳仙花 Yellow Touch-me-not (*Impatiens tayemonii*)
- 15 楊慕華鳳仙花 DeVol Touch-me-not (*Impatiens devoli*)
- 16 昆欄樹 / 雲葉 Bird-lime Tree (*Trochodendron aralioides*)
- 17 臺灣檫樹 Taiwan Sassafras (*Sassafras randaiense*)
- 18 臺灣紅榨槭 Taiwan Red Maple (*Acer rubescens*)
- 19 霧社櫻 Wusheh Cherry (*Prunus taiwaniana*)
- 20 山櫻花 Taiwan Cherry (*Prunus campanulata*)
- 21 白面鼯鼠 Whited-faced Flying Squirrel (*Petaurus albitorus*)
- 22 山羌 Formosan Reeve's Muntjac (*Muntiacus reevesi*)
- 23 臺灣野山羊 / 臺灣長鬃山羊 Taiwan Serow (*Capricornis swinhonis*)
- 24 臺灣獼猴 Taiwan Macaque (*Macaca cyclopis*)
- 25 紅胸啄花 Fire-breasted Flowerpecker (*Dicaeum ignipestis*)
- 26 褐林鴞 Brown Wood-Owl (*Strix leptogrammica*)
- 27 黑長尾雉 / 帝雉 Mikado Pheasant (*Syrmaticus mikado*)
- 28 青背山雀 Green-backed Tit (*Parus monticolus*)
- 29 黃山雀 Taiwan Yellow Tit (*Machlolophus holsti*)
- 30 冠羽畫眉 Taiwan Yuhina (*Yuhina brunneiceps*)
- 31 白耳畫眉 White-eared Sibia (*Heterophasia auricularis*)
- 32 觀霧山椒魚 Guanwu Salamander (*Hynobius fucus*)
- 33 威氏熊蜂 Bumblebee (*Bombus trifasciatus*)
- 34 泰雅曼蜓 Tayal Hawker Dragonfly (*Aeshna petalura*)

植物 Vegetation

哺乳類 Mammals

鳥類 Birds

兩生類 Amphibians

昆蟲 Insects

觀霧生態之美

觀霧地處臺灣中海拔雲霧帶，林相為涼溫帶針闊葉混合林，四季分明，針葉樹以紅檜、臺灣扁柏、臺灣二葉松為主。闊葉樹以樟科、殼斗科植物為主。

春季山櫻花綻紅、霧社櫻潔白，臺灣檫樹盛開，各種杜鵑花綻放，白耳畫眉、冠羽畫眉、黃山雀躍枝頭，白面鼯鼠嚼食嫩葉，點綴著新芽叢生的清秀山嶺；

夏季是三種原生鳳仙花的季節，林蔭下花朵盛開，高山藤繡球、小白頭翁花朵秀麗，各具姿色。黑長尾雉／帝雉常在林間漫步，泰雅曼蜓偶在水邊出現，夜幕低垂，莫氏樹蛙盡情鳴唱；

秋季的主角是紅葉與殼斗科植物，臺灣紅榨槭與青楓染紅山頭，殼斗科植物的果實成熟，赤腹松鼠與條紋松鼠忙著採收，是鮮豔又豐收的季節；

冬季落葉繽紛，鳥兒大多群體移動，是賞鳥好時節，高大挺拔的臺灣赤楊，落葉後露出一球球臺灣槲寄生，紅胸啄花享受著它的果實，映襯著雪稜線雪景，夜晚來臨，有時可聽見灰林鶲與褐林鴞的悠揚鳴唱。

觀霧四季皆美，賞心悅目、怡然歡暢。

Ecological Beauty of Guanwu

Guanwu is a coniferous and broad-leaved forest in the mid-altitude cloud zone of Taiwan. The most common trees are Taiwan Red Cypress, Taiwan Cypress, and Taiwan Red Pine. The most common Broadleaf trees are camphors, beeches, and oaks.

The scenery of the mountains in Guanwu changes with the seasons.

Spring is the season of the red and white flowers of the Taiwan Cherry, Wusheh Cherry, Taiwan Sassafras, and rhododendrons. White-eared sibias, Taiwan yuhinas, and yellow tits are chirping all around. Whited-faced flying squirrels chew on young leaves, as new buds brighten the beautiful mountains.

All things come alive in the **summer**. Flowers such as Kawakami hydrangea, grape-leaf anemones, and native impatiens bloom in the shade under trees. You might see Mikado pheasants walking in the woods, or Taiyal dragonflies resting by the water. When the night comes, tree frogs sing a rousing chorus while the summer breeze makes walking in the woods so light and soft.

Red leaves and beech and oaks take the stage in **fall** as reddening maples and green maples dye the peaks while beech and oak nuts ripen. Red-bellied squirrels and Formosan striped squirrels are busy storing food for the upcoming winter.

Falling leaves in **winter** come in many colors. Flocks of birds attract birders. When the leaves of the tall and upright Formosan Alder fell, it unveils the Formosan Alder Mistletoe in the tree crown. The Fire-breasted Flowerpecker are pecking at the flowers and enjoying its fruits. Sometimes at night, we can hear the Tawny Owl and the Brown Wood Owl singing winter songs in the freezing wind.

Beautiful in all four seasons, Guanwu is the best place to explore the beauty of nature in Taiwan.

